**Suppl 1.** A list of ICD-10 codes used in this study

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| **ICD-10 Codes:** |
| A40-A41 (Septicemia) |
| I11.0 (Hypertensive heart disease with (congestive) heart failure) |
| I13.0 (Hypertensive heart and renal disease with (congestive) heart failure) |
| I13.2 (Hypertensive heart and renal disease with both (congestive) heart failure and renal failure) |
| I50.0 (Congestive heart failure) |
| I50.1 (Left ventricular failure) |
| I50.9 (Heart failure, unspecified)  |